# Meyer Scetbon

Curriculum Vitae

Microsoft Research MSR, Cambridge ⊠ meyerscetbon@gmail.com " https://meyerscetbon.github.io

# **Research** Interests

I have a keen interest in foundation models and genuine world models, specifically focusing on how foundation models can articulate their comprehension of the real world by incorporating causality.

# Education

2019–2023 Ph.D. Candidate, Applied Mathematics, Center for Research in Economics and Statistics, Paris.

Dissertation Topic: Causal Inference through Optimal Transport.Advisor: Marco Cuturi.

2017–2018 M.Sc. in Applied Mathematics, École Normale Supérieure Paris-Saclay, Paris.

• Major in Mathematics, Vision and Learning. Highest honors.

- 2015–2019 École Normale Supérieure Paris-Saclay, Paris.
  - Admitted in mathematics as "Normalien". One of France's leading school in mathematical sciences.

#### Papers

#### Published

Unbalanced Low-rank Optimal Transport Solvers, Meyer Scetbon<sup>\*</sup>, Michal Klein<sup>\*</sup>, Giovanni Palla, Marco Cuturi, in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 37 (NeurIPS), 2023

Robust Linear Regression: Gradient-descent, Early-stopping, and Beyond, Meyer Scetbon, Elvis Dohmatob, in International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2023

Low-rank Optimal Transport: Approximation, Statistics and Debiasing, Meyer Scetbon, Marco Cuturi, in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 36 (NeurIPS), 2022

Linear-Time Gromov Wasserstein Distances using Low Rank Couplings and Costs, Meyer Scetbon, Gabriel Peyré, Marco Cuturi, in *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2022.

An lp-based Kernel Conditional Independence Test, Meyer Scetbon<sup>\*</sup>, Laurent Meunier<sup>\*</sup>, Yaniv Romano, in *International Conference on Machine Learning* (*ICML*), 2022.

Triangular Flows for Generative Modeling: Statistical Consistency, Smoothness Classes, and Fast Rates, Nicholas J. Irons, Meyer Scetbon, Soumik Pal, Zaid Harchaoui, in *Proceedings of the* 25<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2022.

Deep K-SVD Denoising, Meyer Scetbon, Michael Elad, Peyman Milanfar, in *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)*, 2021.

Low-Rank Sinkhorn Factorization, Meyer Scetbon, Marco Cuturi, Gabriel Peyré, in Proceedings of the 38<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2021.

Mixed Nash Equilibria in the Adversarial Examples Game, Laurent Meunier<sup>\*</sup>, Meyer Scetbon<sup>\*</sup>, Rafael Pinot, Jamal Atif, Yann Chevaleyre, in *Proceedings of* the 38<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2021.

<u>A Spectral Analysis of Dot-product Kernels</u>, Meyer Scetbon, Zaid Harchaoui, in *Proceedings of the* 24<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2021.

Equitable and Optimal Transport with Multiple Agents, Meyer Scetbon<sup>\*</sup>, Laurent Meunier<sup>\*</sup>, Jamal Atif, Marco Cuturi, in *Proceedings of the* 24<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2021.

Linear Time Sinkhorn Divergences using Positive Features, Meyer Scetbon, Marco Cuturi, in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 33 (NeurIPS), 2020.

Harmonic Decompositions of Convolutional Networks, Meyer Scetbon, Zaid Harchaoui, in Proceedings of the 37<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2020.

Comparing distributions: 11 geometry improves kernel two-sample testing, Meyer Scetbon, Gaël Varoquaux, **Spotlight** in Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 32 (NeurIPS), 2019.

#### Software

- 2023 Causica, Contributor, https://github.com/microsoft/causica.
- 2022 Optimal Transport Tools (OTT), Contributor, https://github.com/ ott-jax/ott.
- 2021 lp conditional independence test, Main contributor, https://github.com/ meyerscetbon/lp-ci-test.
- 2021 LinearGromov, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/ LinearGromov.
- 2021 LOT, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/LOT.
- 2021 EOT, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/EOT.
- 2020 LinearSinkhorn, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/ LinearSinkhorn.

- 2020 Deep KSVD, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/ Deep-K-SVD.
- 2019 l1 two sample test, Main contributor, https://github.com/meyerscetbon/ l1\_two\_sample\_test.

# Teaching Assistant

Spring 2021 **Optimal Transport: theory, computations, statistics and ML**, *ENSAE*, Paris. Introduction to the theory of optimal transport and its various recent tools developed

for applications in machine learning. 40 students.

- 2020–2021 **Optimization**, *ENSAE*, Paris. Presentation of the processes for formalising an optimization problem and its useful techniques for econometrics, statistics and machine learning. 25 students.
- 2020–2021 **Probability Theory**, *ENSAE*, Paris. Introduction to the fundamental concepts in the probability calculus. Conditional and convergence laws are studied in detail. 25 students.
- Automn 2020 Introduction to stochastic processes, ENSAE, Paris. This course is an introduction to discrete-time martingales and Markov chains and their applications in statistics. 25 students.

# Academic service

Conference Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020-2023 (Outstanding Reviewer
Reviewer, Top Reviewer), International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2021-2023, International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2021-2023 (Top Reviewer).

Journal Journal of Machine Learning Research, Society for Industrial and Applied Reviewer Mathematics, Bernoulli Journal, IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics.

# Work Experiences

Under the supervision of Michael Elad.

May 2023	<b>Researcher at Microsoft Research</b> , Cambridge. Working on Causal Foundation Models.
Summer 2022	<b>Research internship at Meta AI</b> , <i>Paris.</i> Research project on adversarial robustness. Under the supervision of Elvis Dohmatob.
Autumn 2021	Visit at the Simons Institute, University of California, Berkeley. Enrolled in the program on the geometric methods in optimization and sampling. Invited by Peter Bartlett.
Autumn	Visit at the University of Washington, Seattle.
2019	Research project on the optimal learning rates for deep networks on the sphere. Invited by Zaid Harchaoui.
Spring 2019	Research internship at Technion, Haifa.
	Research project on sparse coding and dictionary learning adapted to deep architectures.

- Winter 2019 Research internship at the University of Washington, Seattle. Research project on the learning theory of deep neural networks. Under the supervision of Zaid Harchaoui.
- Spring 2018 Research internship at the French Institute for Research in Computer Science and Automation (Inria), Paris.

Research project on kernel-based two-sample testing. Under the supervision of Gaël Varoquaux.

# Languages and Skills

- Language
  - French (mother tongue), English(fluent), Spanish (working knowledge).
- **Computer skills** Python, MATLAB, R, LaTeX.